

# **USER MANUAL**

# VOLTRONIC AXPERT WP 8KW TWIN SOLAR INVERTER/BATTERY CHARGER IP65

Versione: 1.0



# Table of Contents

ABOUT THIS MANUAL	2
Purpose	2
Scope	
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	2
INTRODUCTION	4
Features	Δ
Basic System Architecture	
Product Overview	
Unpacking and Inspection	
Mounting the Unit	
Preparation	
Battery Connection	
AC Input/Output Connection	
PV Connection	
Final Assembly	
Communication Connection	
Dry Contact Signal	
OPERATION	14
Power ON/OFF	14
Operation and Display Panel	
LCD Display Icons	
LCD Setting	
LCD Display	
Operating Mode Description	
Faults Reference Code	
Warning Indicator	
BATTERY EQUALIZATION	45
SPECIFICATIONS	47
Table 1 Line Mode Specifications	Δ7
Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications	
Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications	
Table 4 General Specifications	
TROUBLE SHOOTING	
Appendix I: Parallel function	

SOLAR POWER	
Appendix II: BMS Communication Installation	64
Appendix III: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide	73



#### **ABOUT THIS MANUAL**

#### Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

#### Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

# SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

# $\triangle$ WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. CAUTION Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.
- 14. WARNING: Because this inverter is non-isolated, only three types of PV modules are acceptable: single crystalline, poly crystalline with class A-rated and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunction, do not connect any PV modules with possible current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded PV modules will cause current leakage to the inverter. When using CIGS modules, please be sure NO grounding.
- 15. **CAUTION:** It's required to use PV junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, it will cause damage on inverter when lightning occurs on PV modules.

#### 16. ATTENTION IN THE EVENT OF PRODUCT MALFUNCTIONING, PLEASE CONTACT US BY MAIL at assistance@solarpower24.it INDICATING THE SERIAL NUMBER OF THE

2

PRODUCT, THE EXACT MODEL, THE DEFECT FOUND AND YOU WILL BE CONTACTED. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE PRODUCT MUST NEVER BE OPENED AND THAT OPENING AND CONSEQUENT BREAKING OF THE GUARANTEE SEAL VOIDS THE PRODUCT WARRANTY.





# INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support in a single package. The comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operations such as battery charging current, AC or solar charging priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

#### Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- IP65 enclosure
- Touchable button with 5" colored LCD
- Built-in Wi-Fi for mobile monitoring (APP is required)
- Supports USB On-the-Go function
- Reserved communication ports for BMS (RS485, CAN-BUS, RS232)
- Configurable input voltage ranges for home appliances and personal computers via LCD control panel
- Configurable output usage timer and prioritization
- Configurable charger source priority via LCD control panel
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD control panel
- Compatible to utility mains or generator power

### **Basic System Architecture**

The following illustration shows basic application for this unit. It also required the following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility mains.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power various appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioners.

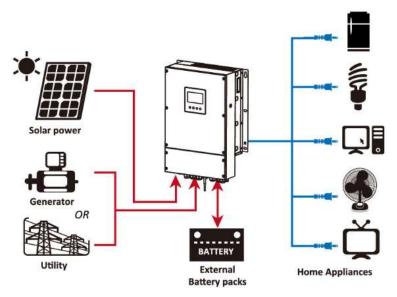
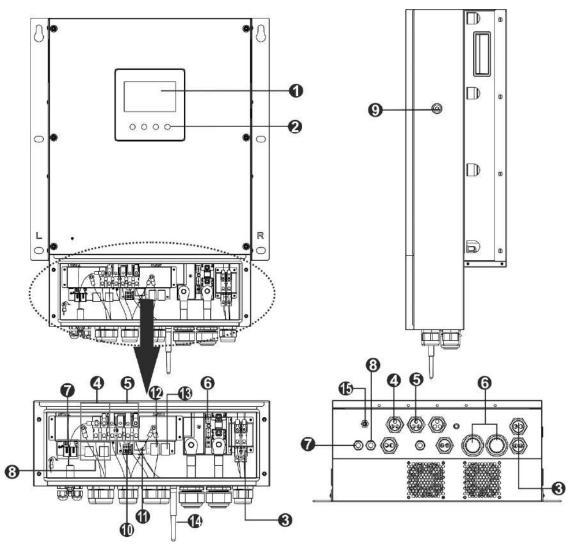


Figure 1 Basic hybrid PV System Overview

#### **Product Overview**



NOTE: For parallel installation and operation, please check Appendix I.

- 1. LCD display
- 2. Touchable function keys
- 3. PV connectors
- 4. AC input connectors
- 5. AC output connectors (Load connection)
- 6. Battery connectors
- 7. Current sharing port
- 8. Parallel communication port
- 9. Power switch
- 10. Dry contact
- 11. USB port as USB communication port and USB function port
- 12. RS-232 communication port
- 13. BMS communication port: CAN, RS-485 or RS-232
- 14. WiFi antenna
- 15. Input circuit breaker



# INSTALLATION

# **Unpacking and Inspection**

Manual

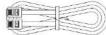
Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:











Inverter unit

software CD

RS-232 cable

Parallel communication cable



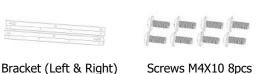
Screws M10X60 6pcs

7



Current sharing cable

 $(\bigcirc$ ODC Fuse







Antenna

# **Mounting the Unit**

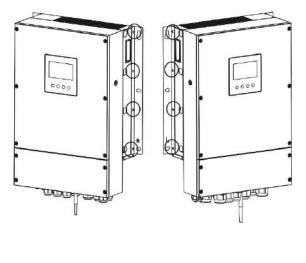
Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials. •
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation. •
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically. •
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the right diagram to guarantee sufficient heat • dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.

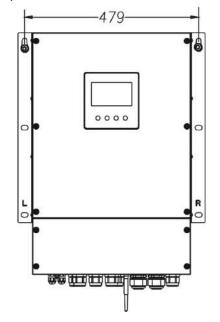
SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY. 1

Please follow below steps to install the inverter on the wall.

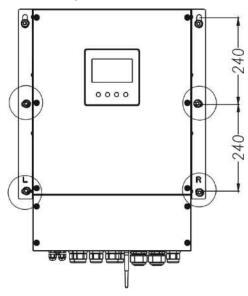
Step 1: Fix two brackets on the two sides of the inverter with 8 screws.



**Step 2:** Install the inverter by screwing two screws on the top first.

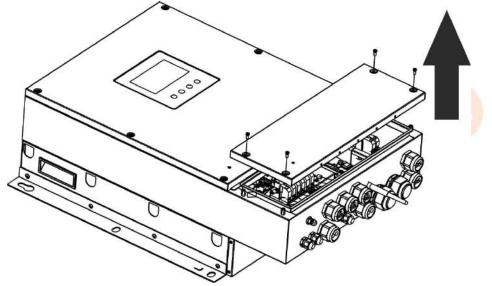


Step 3: Then, fix the remaining four mounting holes with screws.



### Preparation

Please take off wiring cover by removing four screws as shown below.

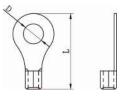


#### **Battery Connection**

**CAUTION:** For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

**Ring terminal:** 

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel. **WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.

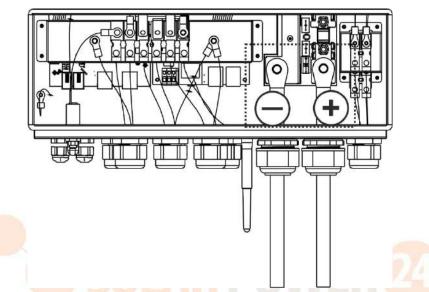


#### Recommended battery cable and terminal size:

	Typical	Battery		Cable	Ring Terminal		Torque
Model	Amperage	capacity	Wire Size	mm <sup>2</sup>	Dimen	sions	value
	Amperage	capacity		11111-	D (mm)	L (mm)	value
8KW	182.2A	250AH	1*2/0AWG	67.4	8.4	51	5 Nm

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
- 2. Fix two cable glands into positive and negative terminals.
- 3. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the nuts are tightened with torque of 5 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.





#### WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.

**CAUTION!!** Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

**CAUTION!!** Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

**CAUTION!!** Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

# AC Input/Output Connection

**CAUTION!!** Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input.

**CAUTION!!** There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

**WARNING!** All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

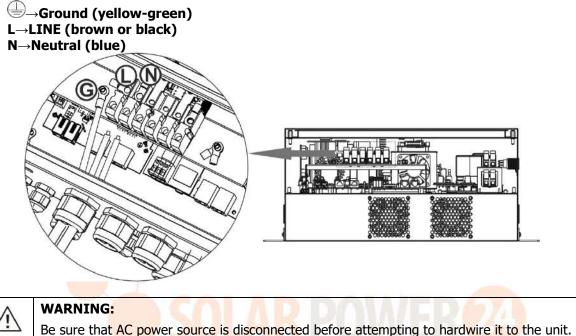
**WARNING!** It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

#### Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Torque Value
8KW	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6Nm

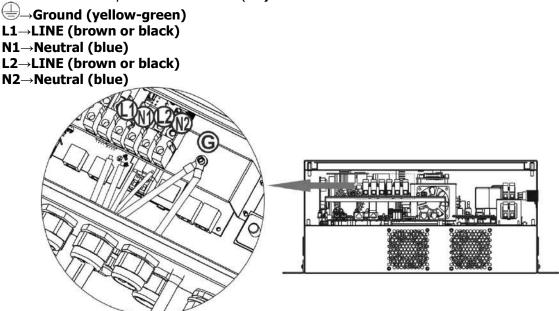
Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
- 3. Fix two cable glands into input and output sides.
- 4. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.



 This inverter is equipped with dual-output. There are four terminals (L1/N1, L2/N2) available on output port. It's set up through LCD program or monitoring software to turn on and off the second output. Refer to "LCD setting" section for the details.

Insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor ( $\bigoplus$ ) first.



6. Make sure the wires are securely connected.



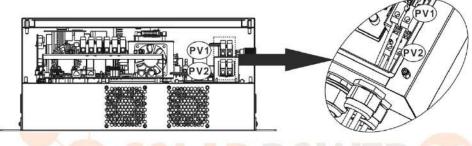
#### **CAUTION: Important**

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are worked in parallel operation.

**CAUTION:** Appliances such as air conditioner requires at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will be trigger overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

#### **PV** Connection

Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



**WARNING!** For safety and efficiency, it's very important to use appropriate cables for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper cable size as recommended below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable mm <sup>2</sup>
8KW	10~12 AWG	4~6

**CAUTION:** Never directly touch the terminals of inverter. It might cause lethal electric shock.

#### **Recommended Panel Configuration**

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider the following parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not to exceed maximum PV array open circuit voltage of the inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than the start-up voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	8KW	
Max. PV Array Power	8000W	
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	500Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc	
Start-up Voltage (Voc)	80Vdc	

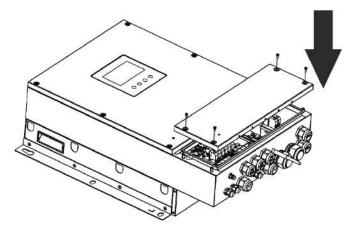
Recommended solar panel configuration:					
Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT 1	SOLAR INPUT 2		Total Input	
(reference)	Min in series: 4pcs, pe	Min in series: 4pcs, per input		Total Input	
- 250Wp	Max. in series: 12pcs,	per input		Power	
- Vmp: 30.7Vdc	4pcs in series	X	4pcs	1000W	
- Imp: 8.3A	x	4pcs in series	4pcs	1000W	
- Voc: 37.7Vdc	12pcs in series	Х	12pcs	3000W	
- Isc: 8.4A	x	12pcs in series	12pcs	3000W	
- Cells: 60	6pcs in series	6pcs in series	12pcs	3000W	
	6pcs in series, 2 strings	Х	12pcs	3000W	
	X	6pcs in series, 2 strings	12pcs	3000W	
	8pcs in series, 2 strings	Х	16pcs	4000W	
	X	8pcs in series, 2 strings	16pcs	4000W	
	9pcs in series, 1 string	9pcs in series, 1 string	18pcs	4500W	
	10pcs in series, 1 string	10pcs in series, 1 string	20pcs	5000W	
	12pcs in series, 1 string	12pcs in series, 1 string	24pcs	6000W	
	6pcs in series, 2 strings	6pcs in series, 2 strings	24pcs	6000W	
	7pcs in series, 2 strings	7pcs in series, 2 strings	28pcs	7000W	
	8pcs in series, 2 strings	8pcs in series, 2 strings	32pcs	8000W	

Take the 555Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations are listed in the table below.

Solar Panel Spec.	SOLAR INPUT 1	SOLAR INPUT 2		Total Innut	
(reference)	<mark>Mi</mark> n i <mark>n se</mark> ries: 3pcs, pe	er input	Q'ty of panels	Total Input Power	
- 555Wp	Max. in series: 7pcs, p	er input		Power	
- Imp: 17.32A	3pcs in series	x	3pcs	1665W	
- Voc: 38.46Vdc - Isc: 18.33A	x	3pcs in series	3pcs	1665W	
- Cells: 110	7pcs in series	Х	7pcs	3885W	
	Х	7pcs in series	7pcs	3885W	
	7pcs in series	7pcs in series	14pcs	7770W	

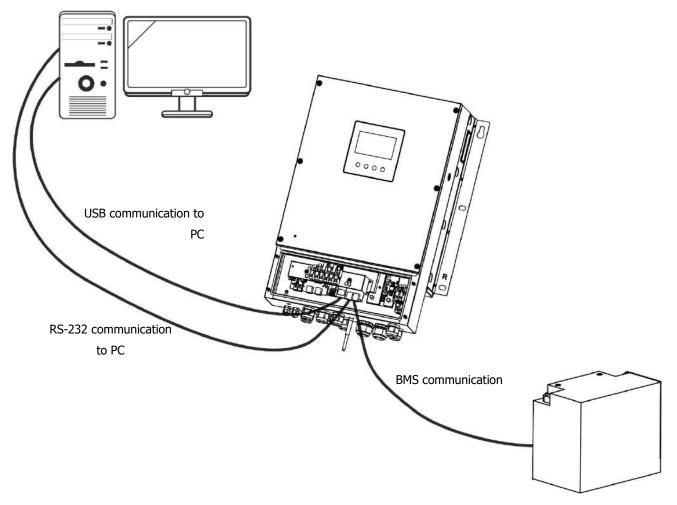
## **Final Assembly**

Put bottom cover back by fixing four screws as shown below



#### **Communication Connection**

Follow below chart to connect all communication wiring.



#### Serial Connection

Please use the supplied serial cable to connect between the inverter and your PC. Install the monitoring software from the bundled CD and follow the on-screen instructions to complete your installation. For detailed software operation, refer to the software user manual on the bundled CD.

#### **Wi-Fi Connection**

This unit is equipped with a Wi-Fi transmitter. Wi-Fi transmitter can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users can access and control the monitored inverter with downloaded APP. You may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple<sup>®</sup> Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google<sup>®</sup> Play Store. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud. For quick installation and operation, please refer to Appendix III - The Wi-Fi Operation Guide for details.



#### **BMS Communication Connection**

It is recommended to purchase a special communication cable if you are connecting to Lithium-Ion battery banks. Please refer to Appendix II - BMS Communication Installation for details.

# **Dry Contact Signal**

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

Unit Status		Condition		Dry contact	port: NC C NO
				NC & C	NO & C
Power Off	Unit is off and	no output is pow	vered.	Close	Open
	Output is powered	Program 01 set as USB	Battery voltage < Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
Power On	from Battery power or Solar energy.	(utility first) or SUB (solar first)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open
Fower On		Program 01 is set as SBU	Battery voltage < Setting value in Program 12	Open	Close
		(SBU priority)	Battery voltage > Setting value in Program 13 or battery charging reaches floating stage	Close	Open

# **OPERATION**

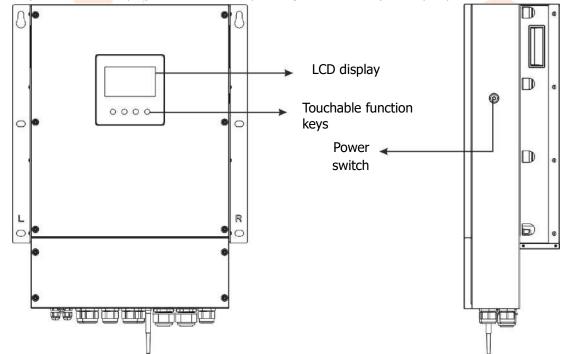
# **Power ON/OFF**

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press power switch to turn on the unit.



# **Operation and Display Panel**

The operation and the LCD module, shown in the chart below, includes one power switch, four touchable function keys and a LCD display to indicate the operating status and input/output power information.

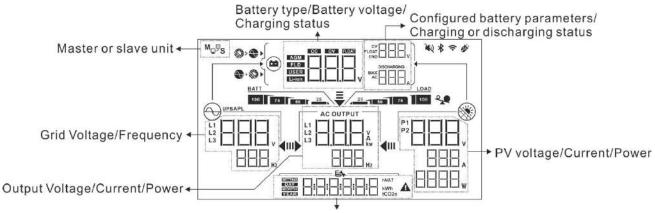


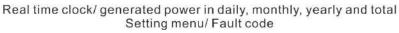
#### **Touchable Function Keys**

Function Key		Description
U ESC		To exit the setting
	Access USB setting mode	To enter USB setting mode
<b>A</b>	Up	To last selection
*	Down	To next selection
₽	Enter	To confirm/enter the selection in setting mode

 $Solarpower24.it\ by\ Barba\ S.r.l.\ -\ via\ Locchi,\ 3F\ -\ 47122\ -\ Forl\ i\ -\ Italia$  Tel/What's up +39 05431995799 - web www.solarpower24.it - email solarpower24@solarpower24.it

# **LCD Display Icons**





Battery Information				
BATT	Indicates battery leve	l by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74%	and 75-100% in battery mode	
100 75 50	and charging status ir	n line mode.		
When battery is char	ging, it will present batte	ry charging status.		
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display		
-	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.		
C.C. mode	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	The right bar will be on and flash in turns.		
C.V. mode	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	The right two bars will be on flash in turns.	and the other two bars will	
	> 2.167 V/cell	The right three bars will be o	n and th <mark>e left bar</mark> will flash.	
Floating mode. Batt	erie <mark>s are fu</mark> lly charged.	<mark>4 bars w</mark> ill be on.	an ( 24)	
In battery mode, it w	vill present battery capacit	Ту.		
Load Percentage	Battery Voltage		LCD Display	
	< 1.85V/cell		<u>BATT</u> 25	
Load > 500/	1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell		BATT	
Load >50%	1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell		BATT 75 50 25	
	> 2.017V/cell		BATT 100 75 50 25	
	< 1.892V/cell		BATT25	
	1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/ce	1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell		
Load < 50%	1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/ce	1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell		
	> 2.058V/cell		BATT 100 75 50 25	
Load Information				
*	Indicates overload.			
LOAD	Indicates the load lev	el by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74%	and 75-100%.	

Charger Source Priority Setting	I Display
> • •	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar first".
+	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar and Utility".
	Indicates setting program 16 "Charger source priority" is selected as "Solar only".
Output source priority setting of	lisplay
<b>↓</b>	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Utility first".
÷	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "Solar first".
	Indicates setting program 01 "Output source priority" is selected as "SBU".
AC Input Voltage Range Setting	g Display
UPS	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as "UP5". The acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 170-280VAC for 8KW and 90-140VAC for 6.5KW.
APL	Indicates setting program 03 is selected as "TPL". The acceptable AC input voltage range will be within 90-280VAC for 8KW and 80-140VAC for 6.5KW.
Output Information	
	Indicate the output voltage, load in VA, and load in Watt and output frequency.
AC OUTPUT	The ICON flashing indicates the unit with AC output and setting programs 60, 61 or 62 different from default setting.
<b>Operation Status Information</b>	
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.
AGM FLD USER Li-ion	Indicates battery type.
M <sub>Q</sub> P <sub>S</sub>	Indicates parallel operation is working.
	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.
	Indicates Wi-Fi transmission is working.





# LCD Setting

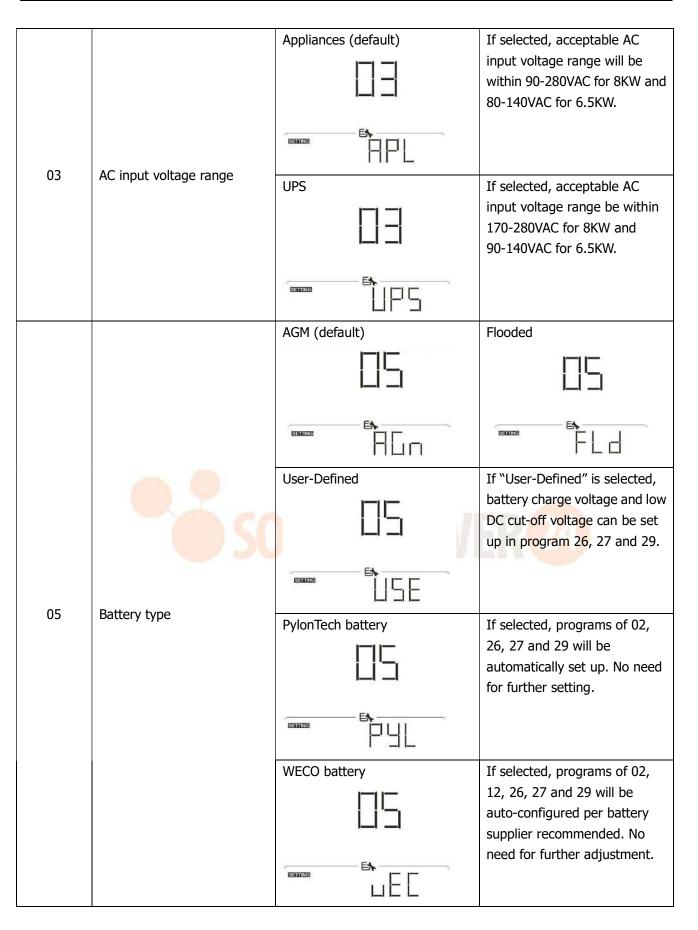
#### **General Setting**

After pressing and holding " $\checkmark$ " button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter the Setup Mode. Press " $\bigstar$ " or " $\bigstar$ " button to select setting programs. Press " $\checkmark$ " button to confirm you selection or " $\circlearrowright$ " button to exit.

#### Setting Programs:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
00	Exit setting mode	Escape	
		Utility first (default)	Litility will provide new or to the
			Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power	Solar first	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, Utility energy will supply power to the loads at the same time.
	source priority	SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level
			warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)	60A (default)	Setting range is from 10A to 150A. Increment of each click is 10A.





		Soltaro battery	If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
		LIb-protocol compatible battery	Select "LIb" if using Lithium battery compatible to Lib protocol. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting.
05	Battery type	3 <sup>rd</sup> party Lithium battery	Select "LIC" if using Lithium battery not listed above. If selected, programs of 02, 26, 27 and 29 will be automatically set up. No need for further setting. Please contact the
			battery supplier for installation procedure.
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
06	Auto restart when overload occurs	LIB V	LIB
		Restart disable (default)	Restart enable
07	Auto restart when over temperature occurs		
		50Hz (default for 8KW model)	60Hz
09	Output frequency		8

		2201/	22014 ( 1. 6
		220V	230V (default)
10	Output voltage		
		240V	
	Maximum utility charging current	30A (default)	
11	Note: If setting value in program 02 is smaller than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current from program 02 for		Setting range is from 2A, then 10A to 120A. Increment of each click is 10A.
	utility charger.		Satting range is from 441/ to
		46V (default)	Setting range is from 44V to 56V. Increment of each click is
		ic' 📶	1V.
		B	IN 49
	Setting voltage point or SOC		
12	back to utility source when selecting "SBU" (SBU	SOC 10% (default)	If any types of lithium battery
	priority) in program 01.	닏	is selected in program 05, setting value will change to
		11	SOC automatically. Adjustable range is 5% to 95%.
		Setting range is FUL and from 48V is 1V.	/ to 62V. Increment of each click
	Setting voltage point or SOC	Battery fully charged	54V (default)
13	back to battery mode when selecting "SBU" (SBU	13	13
	priority) in program 01.		



SOC 30% (default)	If any types of lithium battery
13	is selected in program 05, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Setting range is 10% to 100%.



		If this inverter/charger is working	in Line, Standby or Fault mode,	
		charger source can be programmed as below:		
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery	
		11	as first priority.	
		11-1	Utility will charge battery only	
			when solar energy is not	
		E\$	available.	
	Charger source priority	Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will	
16	Charger source priority: To configure charger source	15	charge battery at the same time.	
10	priority		unc.	
	P	-		
		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only	
		11-	charger source no matter utility	
		iΞ	is available or not.	
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off	
			171	
10	Alarm control		ίΞi	
18	Alarm control			
			ЬЦГ	
		Return to default display screen	If selected, no matter how	
		(default)	users switch display screen, it	
		11-1	will automatically return to	
		i' <del>_i</del>	default display screen after no	
			button is pressed for 1 minute.	
19	Auto return to default			
	display screen	Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen	
			will stay at latest series a user	
		11-1	will stay at latest screen user	
			finally switches.	
		19		



		Backlight on (default)	Backlight off
20	Backlight control	20	20
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	22	22
		Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if	23	23
	overload occurs in battery mode.		
		Record enable (default)	Record disable
25	Record Fault code	25	25
		ERRORD FEIT	Fd5
		56.4V (default)	If user-defined is selected in
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)		program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 62.0V. Increment of
			each click is 0.1V.
		54V (default)	If user-defined is selected in
27	Floating charging voltage	27	program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 48.0V to 62.0V. Increment of
		FLUSU	each click is 0.1V.

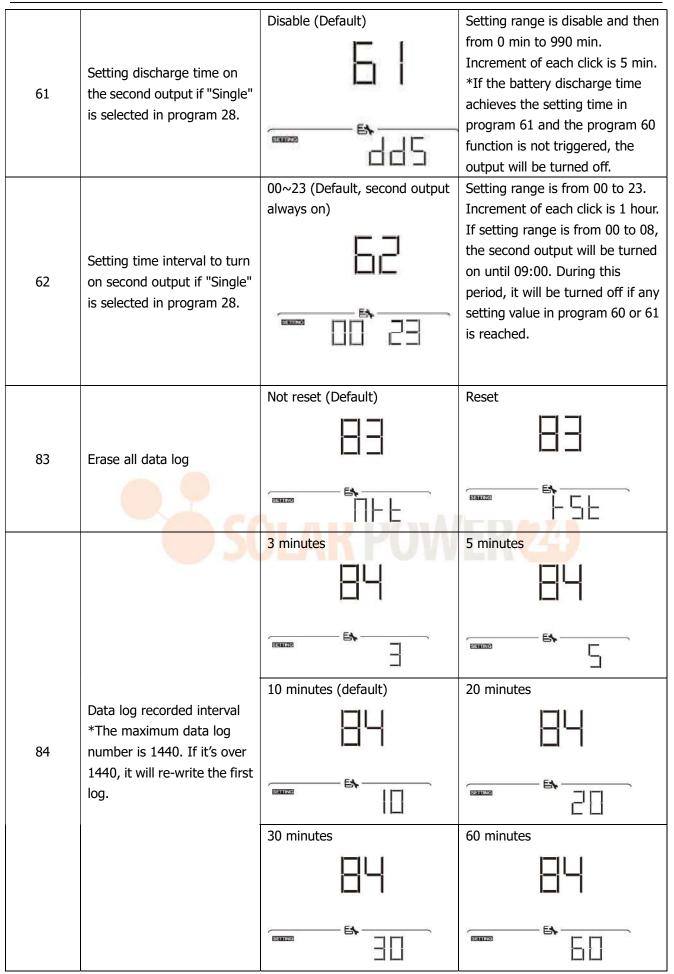
		Single: This inverter is used in single phase application.	Parallel: This inverter is operated in parallel system.
		28	28
		When the inverter is operated in	
	AC output mode	inverter to be operated in specifi L1 phase:	L2 phase:
28	*This setting is only available when the inverter is in standby mode (Switch off).	28	28
			SALE STREET
		L3 phase:	
		IP3	
		44.0V (default)	If user-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be
		29	set up. Setting range is from
		C4	42.0V to 48.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off
	<ul><li>Low DC cut-off voltage:</li><li>If battery power is only</li></ul>		voltage will be fixed to setting
29	<ul> <li>power source available, inverter will shut down.</li> <li>If PV energy and battery power are available, inverter will charge battery without AC</li> </ul>		value no matter what percentage of load is connected.
	output. If PV energy, battery power	SOC 0% (default)	If any type of lithium battery is
	and utility are all available, inverter will transfer to line mode		selected in program 5, setting value will change to SOC automatically. Setting range is from 0% to 90%.



		Battery equalization	Battery equalization disable
			(default)
30	Battery equalization		
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is	selected in program 05, this
		program can be set up.	Setting range is from 48.0V to
31	Battery equalization voltage	58.4V (default)	62.0V. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
		60min (default)	Setting range is from 5 min to
			900 min. Increment of each click
33	Battery equalized time	11	is 5 min.
		120min (default)	Setting range is from 5 min to 900 min. Increment of each click is 5 min.
34	Battery equalized timeout	—. ·	
		30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90
35	Equalization interval	35	days. Increment of each click is 1 day
		Enable	Disable (default)
36	Equalization activated immediately	36	

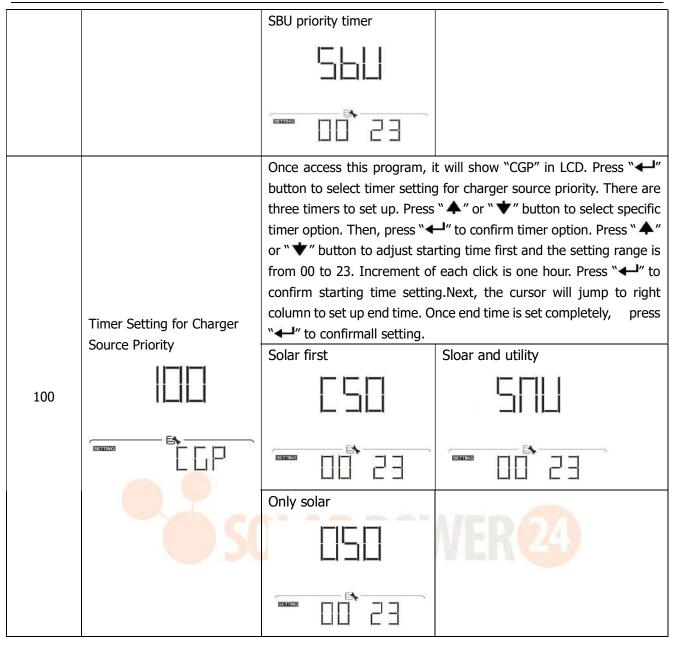
37	Reset all stored data for PV generated power and	be set up. If "Enable" is selected battery equalization immediately "E"". If "Disable" is selected, until next activated equalization	
57	output load energy		
			If selected, battery discharge protection is disabled.
41	Maximum battery discharging current	30A └┤ │ □■□□ 150A	The setting range is from 30 A to 150 A. Increment of each click is 10A. If discharging current is higher than setting value, battery will stop discharging. At this time, if the utility is available, the inverter will operate in bypass mode. If no utility is available, the inverter will shut down after
			5-minute operation in battery mode.
60		default setting: 44.0V	If "User-defined" is selected in program 05, this setting range is from 42.0V to 61.0V for 48V model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
	Low DC cut off voltage on second output if "Single" is selected in program 28.	0% (default)	If any type of lithium battery is selected in program 05, this parameter value will be displayed in percentage and value setting is based on battery capacity percentage. Setting range is from 0% to 95%. Increment of each click is 5%.
L		1	I







85	Time setting – Minute		For minute setting, the range is from 0 to 59.
86	Time setting – Hour	86	For hour setting, the range is from 0 to 23.
			For day setting, the range is from 1 to 31.
87	Time setting– Day	GAY E	
			For month setting, the range is from 1 to 12.
88	Time setting– Month		
		89 1	For year setting, the range is from 17 to 99.
89	Time setting – Year		
99	Timer Setting for Output Source Priority	button to select timer setting fo three timers to set up. Press "↓ timer option. Then, press "↓" t or "↓" button to adjust starting from 00 to 23. Increment of eac	Il show "OPP" in LCD. Press "↓" r output source priority. There are " or " ↓" button to select specific to confirm timer option. Press " ↓" g time first and the setting range is ch click is one hour. Press "↓" to ext, the cursor will jump to right end time is set completely, press
		Utility first timer So	lar first timer
			506



#### **USB Function Setting**

There are three USB function setting such as firmware upgrade, data log export and internal parameter re-write from the USB disk. Please follow below procedure to execute selected USB function setting.

Procedure	LCD Screen
<b>Step 1:</b> Insert an OTG USB disk into the USB port $(L)$ .	
<b>Step 2:</b> Press " $\mathbf{U}''$ button to enter USB function setting.	

Step 3: Please select setting program by following the procedure	<u>.</u>
--	----------

Program#	Operation Procedure	LCD Screen		
	After entering USB function setting, press "+" button to enter			
Upgrade	"upgrade firmware" function. This function is to upgrade inverter			
firmware	firmware. If firmware upgrade is needed, please check with your			
	dealer or installer for detail instructions.			
	After entering USB function setting, press " $\bigstar$ " button to switch to			
Re-write	"Re-write internal parameters" function. This function is to	└─┐┟──┟──		
internal	over-write all parameter settings (TEXT file) with settings in the			
parameters	USB disk from a previous setup or to duplicate inverter settings.	E		
	Please check with your dealer or installer for detail instructions.	Samue		
	After entering USB function setting, press " $igstarrow$ " button twice to			
Export data log	switch to "export data log" function and it will show "LOG" in the			
	LCD. Press " $\checkmark$ " button to confirm the selection for export data log.			
		Eauze		
	If the selected function is ready, LCD will display " $dd'$ . Press			
	" $\leftarrow$ " button to confirm the selection again.			
	<ul> <li>Press "         *" button to select "Yes" to export data log. "YES" will</li> </ul>			
	disappear after this action is complete. Then, press " ${f U}''$			
	button to return to main screen.			
	● Or press "♥" button to select "No" to return to main screen.	See S TO		

If no button is pressed for 1 minute, it will automatically return to main screen.

#### Error message:

Error Code	Messages	
	No USB disk is detected.	
102	USB disk is protected from copy.	
	Document inside the USB disk with wrong format.	

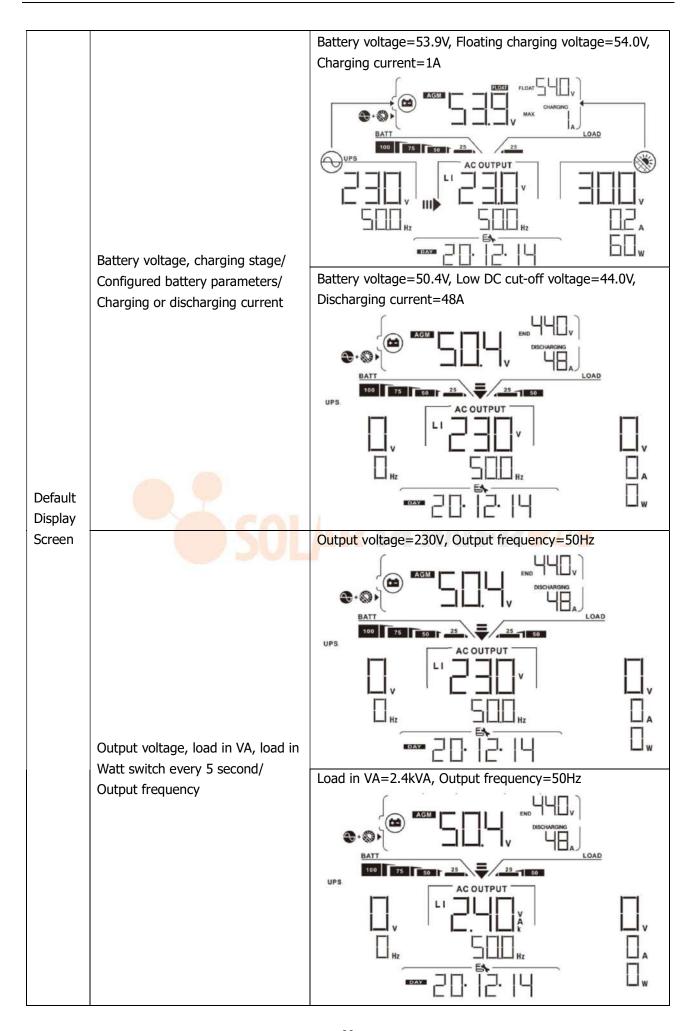
If any error occurs, error code will only show 3 seconds. After 3 seconds, it will automatically return to display screen.

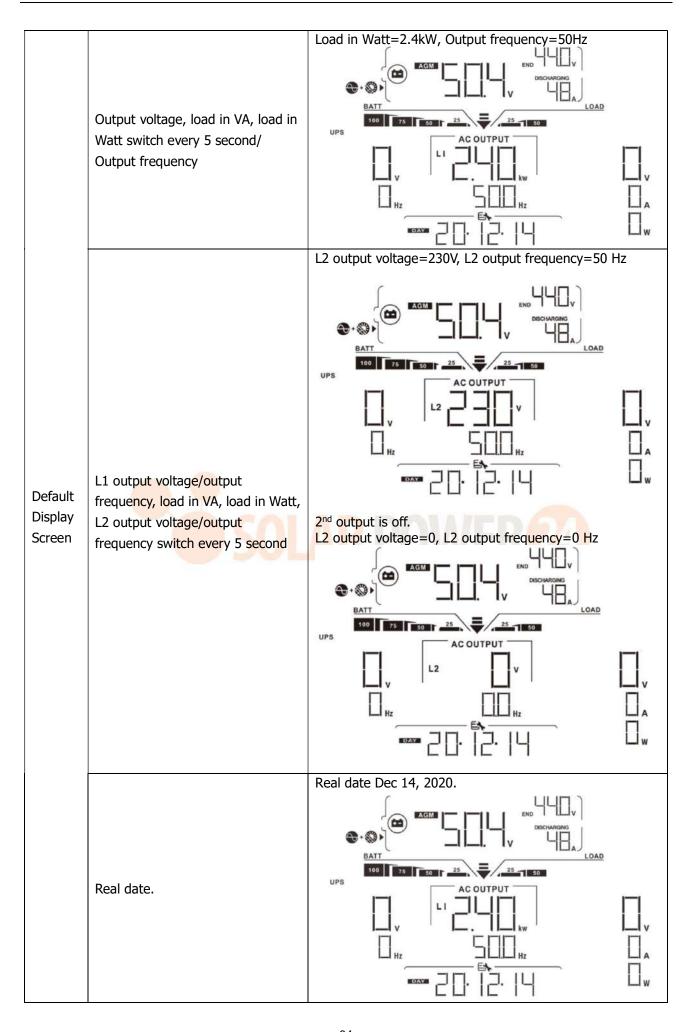


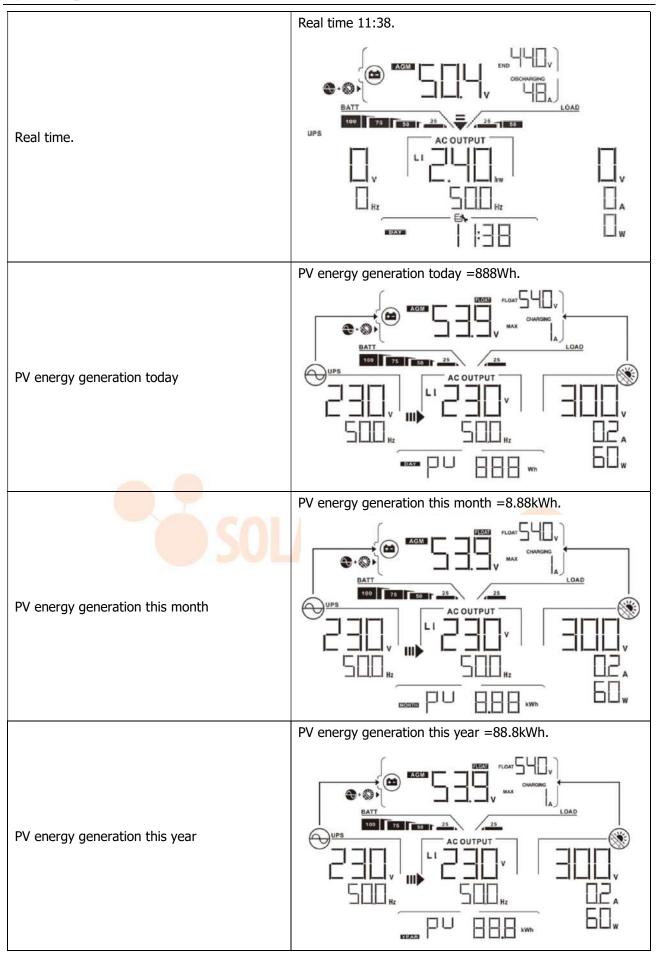
# LCD Display

The LCD display information will be switched in turn by pressing the " $\bigstar$ " or " $\bigstar$ " button. The selectable information is switched as the following table in order.

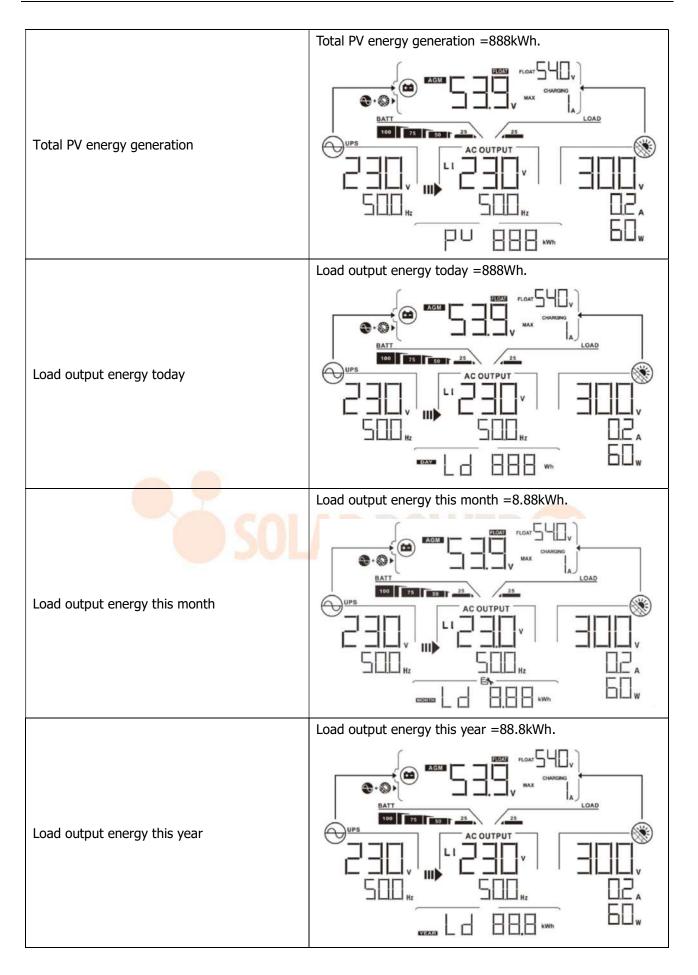
Selectable information is switched as the following table in o		LCD display
		Input Voltage=230V, Input frequency=50Hz
	Utility voltage/ Utility frequency	
		PV1 voltage=300V, PV1 current=2.0A, PV1 power=600W
Default Display Screen	PV voltage/ PV current/ PV power (PV1 and PV2 switch every 5	
		PV2 voltage=300V, PV2 current=2.0A, PV2 power=600W
	seconds)	
		Battery voltage=50.4V, Bulk charging voltage=56.4V,
	Battery voltage, charging stage/ Configured battery parameters/ Charging or discharging current	Charging current=20A



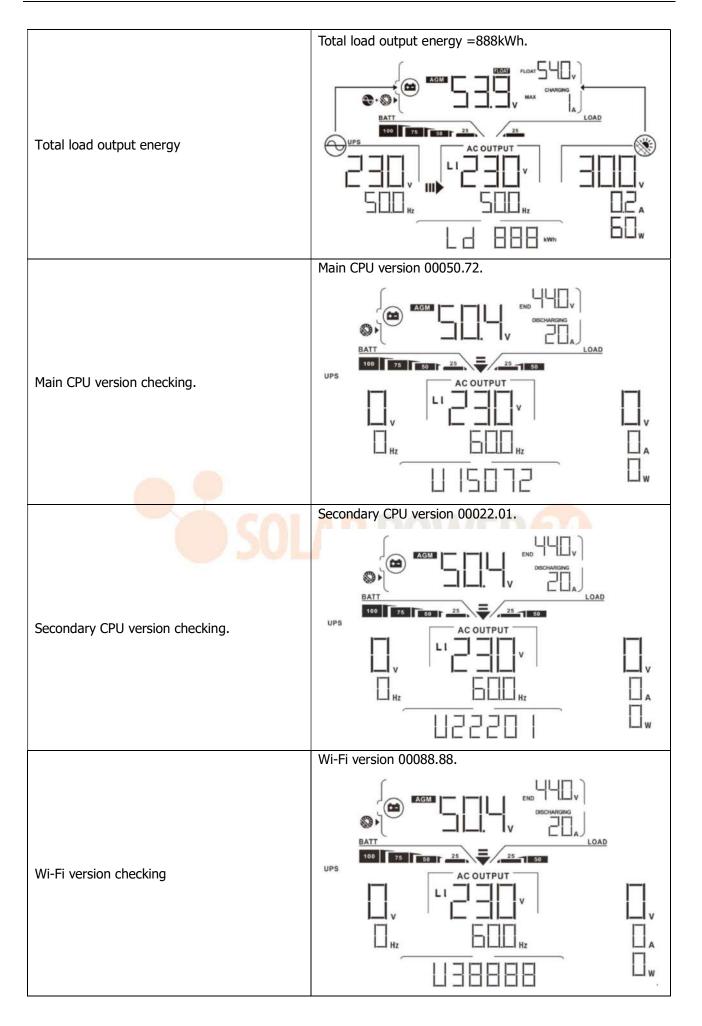








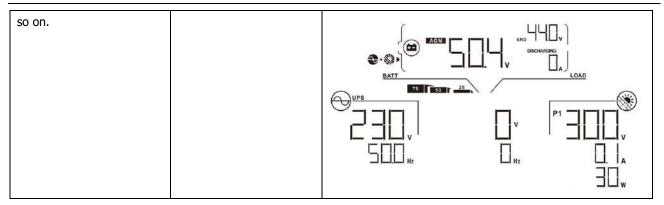




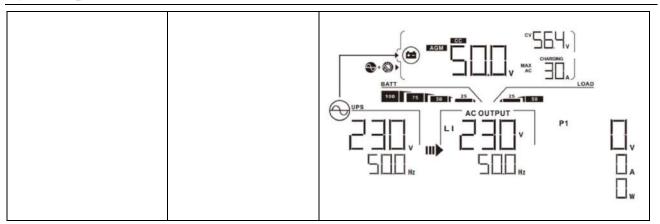
# **Operating Mode Description**

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Standby mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output.	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and	No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.	Grid and PV power are available.





Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	No charging at all no matter if grid or PV power is available.	Grid is available. Grid is available. $\begin{array}{c} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Charging by utility and PV energy.





Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	If "SUB" (solar first) is selected as output source priority and solar energy is not sufficient to provide the load, solar energy and the utility will provide the loads and charge the battery at the same time.
		Power from battery and PV energy.
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and/or PV power.	

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
		PV energy will supply power to the loads and charge battery at the same time. No utility is available.
		Power from battery only.
	The unit will provide output power from	
Battery Mode	battery and/or PV power.	
	D SOLA	Power from PV energy only.

# **Faults Reference Code**

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	FOI
02	Over temperature	FOZ
03	Battery voltage is too high	FDB
04	Battery voltage is too low	FDY
05	Output short circuited.	FOS
06	Output voltage is too high.	FIE
07	Overload time out	FD7
08	Bus voltage is too high	FDB
09	Bus soft start failed	FIII
10	PV over current	FID
11	PV over voltage	FII
12	DCDC over current	
13	Battery discharge over current	
51	Over current	FSI
52	Bus voltage is too low	
53	Inverter soft start failed	FSB
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	
57	Current sensor failed	FST
58	Output voltage is too low	FSB

# Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
02	Over temperature	None	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
15	PV energy is low.	Beep twice every 3 seconds	5 ▲
16	High AC input (>280VAC) during BUS soft start	None	16 🔺
32	Communication failure between inverter and display panel	None	]2 ▲
89	Battery equalization	None	E¶ ▲

# **BATTERY EQUALIZATION**

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

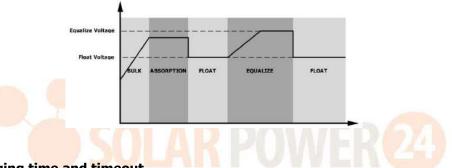
#### How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 33 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 37.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 39.

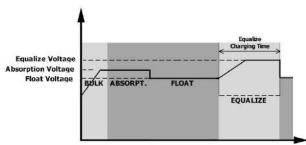
#### • When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.



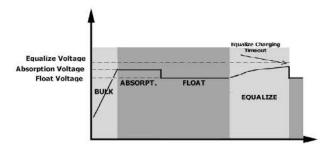
#### • Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.







# SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

MODEL	8KW		
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)		
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac		
Low Loss Voltage	170Vac±7V (UPS)		
	90Vac±7V (Appliances)		
Low Loss Return Voltage	180Vac±7V (UPS); 100Vac±7V (Appliances)		
High Loss Voltage	280Vac±7V		
High Loss Return Voltage	270Vac±7V		
Max AC Input Voltage	300Vac		
Max AC Input Current	60A		
Max 2nd Output Current	40A		
Nominal Input Frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)		
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz		
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz		
High Loss Frequ <mark>ency</mark>	65±1Hz		
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz		
Output Short Circuit Protection	Line mode: Circuit Breaker Battery mode: Electronic Circuits		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>95% ( Rated R load, battery full charged )		
Transfer Time	10ms typical (UPS); 20ms typical (Appliances)		
<b>Output power de-rating:</b> When AC input voltage under 170V for 8KW model, the output power will be de-rated.	Rated Power 50% Power 90V 170V 280V 8KW model		

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

MODEL	8KW		
Rated Output Power	8000W		
Output Voltage Waveform	Pure Sine Wave		
Output Voltage Regulation	230Vac±5%		
Output Frequency	60Hz or 50Hz		
Peak Efficiency	93%		
Overload Protection	100ms@≥205% load;5s@≥150% load; 10s@110%~150% load		
Surge Capacity	2* rated power for 5 seconds		
Low DC Warning Voltage @ load < 20% @ 20% ≤ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50%	46.0Vdc 42.8Vdc 40.4Vdc		
Low DC Warning Return Voltage @ load < 20% @ 20% ≤ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50% Low DC Cut-off Voltage @ load < 20% @ 20% ≤ load < 50% @ load ≥ 50% High DC Recovery Voltage	48.0Vdc 44.8Vdc 42.4Vdc 44.0Vdc 44.0Vdc 40.8Vdc 38.4Vdc		
High DC Cut-off Voltage	64Vdc 66Vdc		
DC Voltage Accuracy	+/-0.3V@ no load		
THDV	<5% for linear load,<10% for non-linear load @ nominal voltage		
DC Offset	≦100mV		
No Load Power Consumption	<85W		
<b>Power Limitation</b> When battery voltage is lower than 50Vdc, output power will be derated. If connected load is higher than this derated power, the AC output voltage will decrease until the output power reduces to this derated power. The minimum AC output voltage is output voltage setting – 10V.	Output Load Rate Power Rate Power *0.8 42V 50V		

Table 3 Charge Mode Specifications

Table 3 Charge Utility Charging N				
MODEL	8KW			
Charging Current (UPS)		ORW ORW		
@ Nominal Input Voltage		120A (@V <sub>I/P</sub> =230Vac)		
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery	58.4Vdc		
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	56.4Vdc		
Floating Charging	y Voltage	54Vdc		
<b>Overcharge Prote</b>	ection	66Vdc		
<b>Charging Algorith</b>	ım	3-Step		
Bulk		2.43vdc (2.35vdc) 2.25vdc Unit age Unit		
Solar Input				
MODEL		8KW		
Rated Power		8000W		
Max. PV Array Op Voltage	en Circuit	500Vdc		
PV Array MPPT V	oltage Range	90Vdc~450Vdc		
Max. Input Curre	nt	18A x 2		
Start-up Voltage		80V +/- 5Vdc		
Power Limitation		PV Current 18A 9A 75° 85° MPPT temperature		

Table 4 General Specifications

MODEL	8KW	
Safety Compliance	CE	
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C	
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C	
Humidity	5% to 95% Relative Humidity (Non-condensing)	
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	665x 435 x 210	
Net Weight, kg	32	

Table 5 Parallel Specifications

Max parallel numbers	6	
<b>Circulation Current under No Load Condition</b>	Max 2A	
Power Unbalance Ratio	<5% @ 100% Load	
Parallel communication	CAN	
Transfer time in parallel modeMax 50ms		
Parallel Kit YES		

Note: Parallel feature will be disabled when only PV power is available.





## **TROUBLE SHOOTING**

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do	
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	<ol> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>	
No response after power on.	No indication.	<ol> <li>The battery voltage is far too low. (&lt;1.4V/Cell)</li> <li>Battery polarity is connected reversed.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Check if batteries and the wiring are connected well.</li> <li>Re-charge battery.</li> <li>Replace battery.</li> </ol>	
	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.	
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	<ol> <li>Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long.</li> <li>Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)</li> </ol>	
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.	
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.	
	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.	
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.	
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 100°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.	
	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.	
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on.		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.	
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.	
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	<ol> <li>Reduce the connected load.</li> <li>Return to repair center</li> </ol>	
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.	
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error	
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	happens again, please return	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	to repair center.	

# **Appendix I: Parallel function**

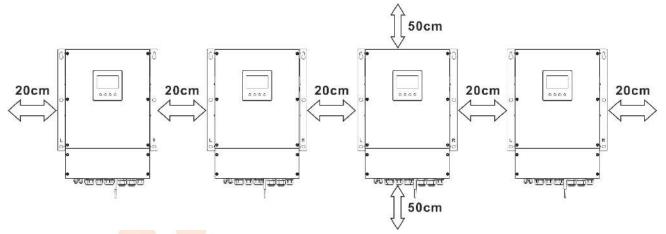
#### 1. Introduction

This inverter can be used in parallel with two different operation modes.

- 1. Parallel operation in single phase is with up to 6 units. The supported maximum output power for 8KW model is 48KW/48KVA.
- 2. Maximum six units work together to support three-phase equipment. Maximum four units support one phase.

#### 2. Mounting the Unit

When installing multiple units, please follow below chart.



**NOTE:** For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit. Be sure to install each unit in the same level.

#### 3. Wiring Connection

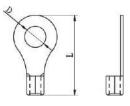
**WARNING:** It's REQUIRED to connect battery for parallel operation.

The cable size of each inverter is shown as below:

#### Recommended battery cable and terminal size for each inverter:

Wire Size	Cable mm <sup>2</sup>	Ring Te Dimer	erminal nsions	Torque value	
		D (mm)	L (mm)		
1*2/0AWG	67.4	8.4	47	5 Nm	

#### **Ring terminal:**



**WARNING:** Be sure the length of all battery cables is the same. Otherwise, there will be voltage difference between inverter and battery to cause parallel inverters not working.

#### Recommended AC input and output cable size for each inverter:

Model	AWG no.	Torque
8KW	8 AWG	1.4~ 1.6 Nm

You need to connect the cables of each inverter together. Take the battery cables for example: You need to use a connector or bus-bar as a joint to connect the battery cables together, and then connect to the battery terminal. The cable size used from joint to battery should be X times cable size in the tables above. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

Regarding AC input and output, please also follow the same principle.

**CAUTION!!** Please install the breaker at the battery and AC input side. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of battery or AC input.

#### Recommended breaker specification of battery for each inverter:



Model	1 unit*
8KW	250A/70VDC

\*If you want to use only one breaker at the battery side for the whole system, the rating of the breaker should be X times current of 1 unit. "X" indicates the number of inverters connected in parallel.

#### **Recommended breaker specification of AC input with single phase:**

Model	2 units	3 units	4 units	5 units	6 units
8KW	120A/230VAC	180A/230VAC	240A/230VAC	300A/230VAC	360A/230VAC

**Note 1:** Also, you can use 60A breaker with only 1 unit and install one breaker at its AC input in each inverter. **Note 2:** Regarding three-phase system, you can use 4-pole breaker directly and the rating of the breaker should be compatible with the phase current limitation from the phase with maximum units

#### **Recommended battery capacity**

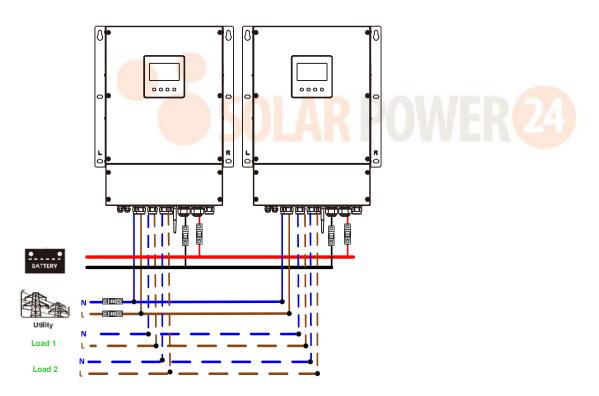
Inverter parallel numbers	2	3	4	5	6
Battery Capacity	200AH	400AH	400AH	600AH	600AH

**WARNING!** Be sure that all inverters will share the same battery bank. Otherwise, the inverters will transfer to fault mode.

#### 4-1. Parallel Operation in Single phase

Two inverters in parallel:

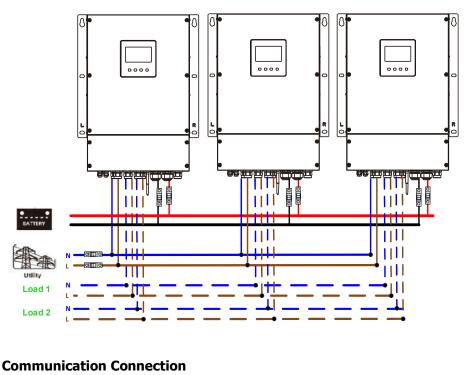
#### **Power Connection**





Three inverters in parallel:

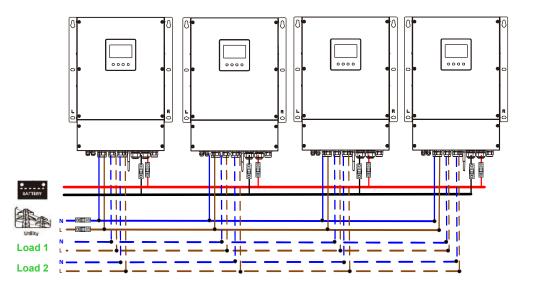
#### **Power Connection**



#### 

Four inverters in parallel:

**Power Connection** 

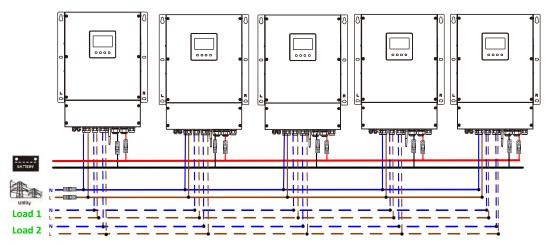




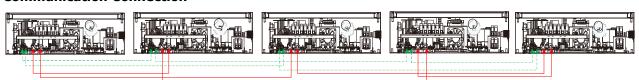


Five inverters in parallel:

#### **Power Connection**

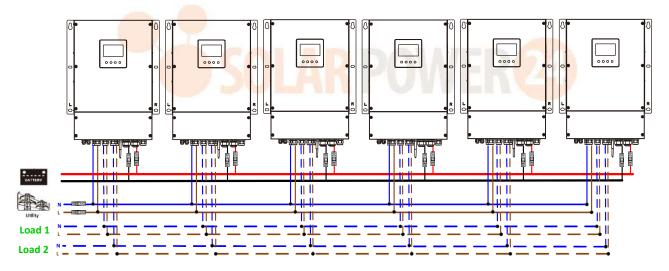


#### **Communication Connection**



Six inverters in parallel:

#### **Power Connection**

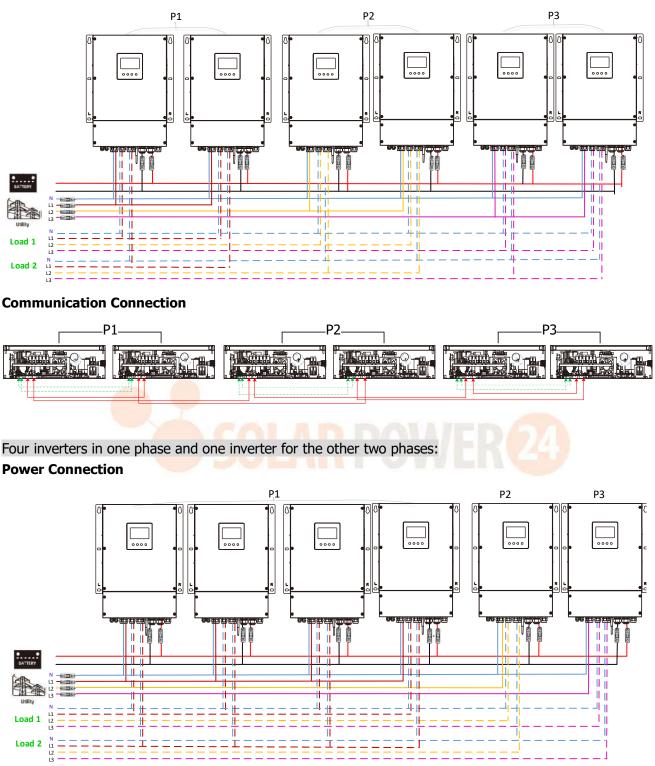


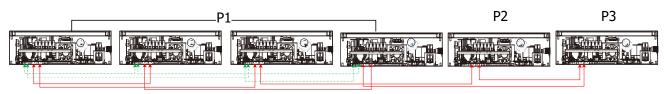


#### 4-2. Support 3-phase equipment

#### Two inverters in each phase:

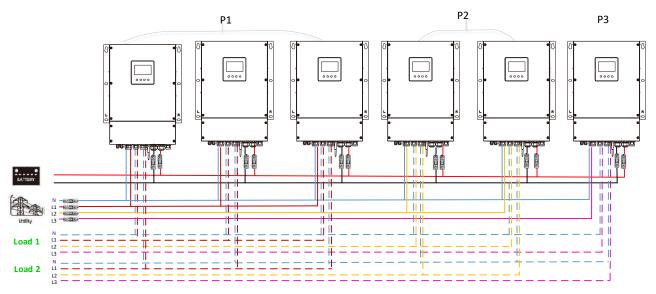
#### **Power Connection**



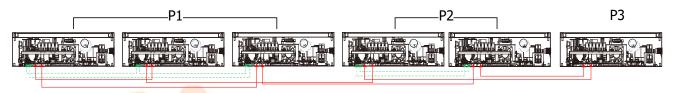


Three inverters in one phase, two inverters in second phase and one inverter for the third phase:

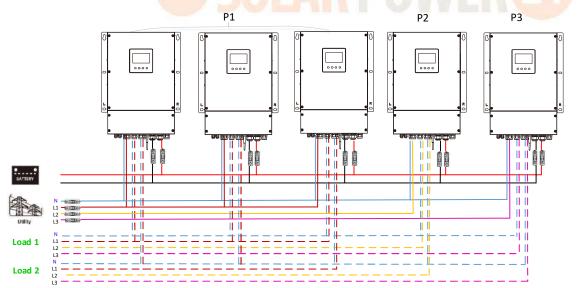
#### **Power Connection**

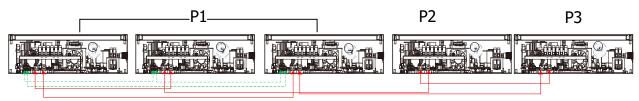


#### **Communication Connection**

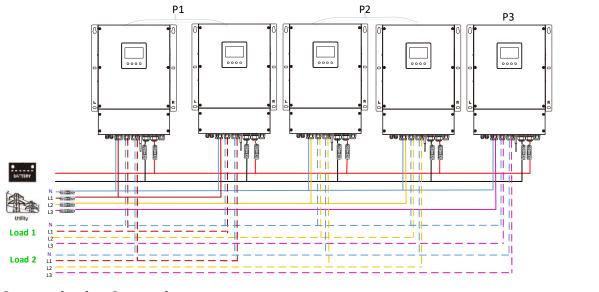


Three inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining two phases: **Power Connection** 

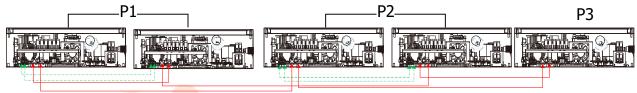




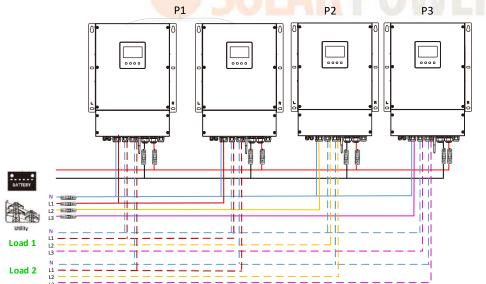
Two inverters in two phases and only one inverter for the remaining phase: **Power Connection** 

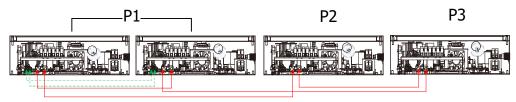






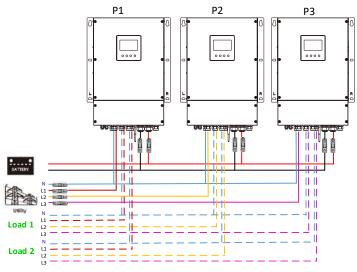
Two inverters in one phase and only one inverter for the remaining phases:
Power Connection



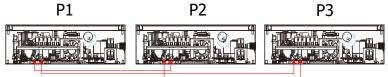


One inverter in each phase:

#### **Power Connection**



#### Communication Connection



**WARNING:** Do not connect the current sharing cable between the inverters which are in different phases. Otherwise, it may damage the inverters.

#### 5. PV Connection

Please refer to user manual of single unit for PV Connection.

**CAUTION:** Each inverter should connect to PV modules separately.

# 6. LCD Setting and Display

### Setting Program:

Program	Description	Selectable op	otion	
		Single		When the unit is operated alone, please select "SIG" in program 28.
28	AC output mode *This setting is able to set up only when the inverter is in standby mode. Be sure that on/off switch is in "OFF" status.		EI IAL	When the units are used in parallel for single phase application, please select "PAL" in program 28. Please refer to 5-1 for detailed information.
		L1 phase:	8 19 1	When the units are operated in 3-phase application, please choose "3PX" to define each inverter. It is required to have at least 3 inverters or maximum 6 inverters to support three-phase equipment. It's required to have at least one inverter in each phase or it's up to four inverters in one phase. Please refers to 5-2 for detailed
		L3 phase:	E P2	Please refers to 5-2 for detailed information. Please select "3P1" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L1 phase, "3P2" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L2 phase and "3P3" in program 28 for the inverters connected to L3 phase.
			3	Be sure to connect share current cable to units which are on the same phase. Do NOT connect share current cable between units on different phases.

#### Fault code display:

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
60	Power feedback protection	F6O
71	Firmware version inconsistent	[ - ] ]
72	Current sharing fault	F 72
80	CAN fault	FBD
81	Host loss	FBI
82	Synchronization loss	FBC
83	Battery voltage detected different	F83
84	AC input voltage and frequency detected different	FBY
85	AC output current unbalance	

86 AC output mode setting is different	86		FAR
--	----	--	-----

#### **Code Reference:**

Code	Description	Icon on
NE	Unidentified unit master or slave	ΠE
HS	Master unit	
SL	Slave unit	SL.

#### 7. Commissioning

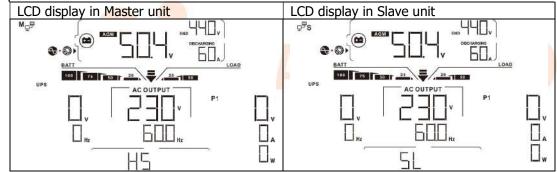
#### Parallel in single phase

Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

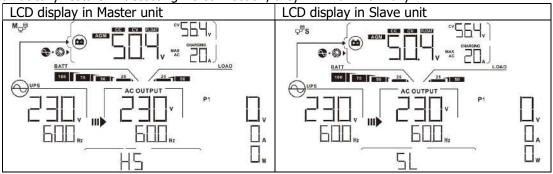
Step 2: Turn on each unit and set "PAL" in LCD setting program 28 of each unit. And then shut down all units. **NOET:** It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on each unit.



**NOTE:** Master and slave units are randomly defined.

Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. It's better to have all inverters connect to utility at the same time. If not, it will display fault 82 in following-order inverters. However, these inverters will automatically restart. If detecting AC connection, they will work normally.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the parallel system is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.



#### Support three-phase equipment

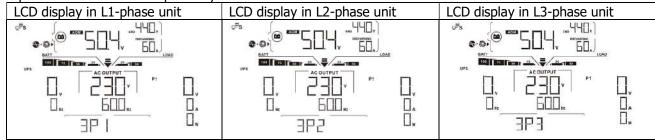
Step 1: Check the following requirements before commissioning:

- Correct wire connection
- Ensure all breakers in Line wires of load side are open and each Neutral wires of each unit are connected together.

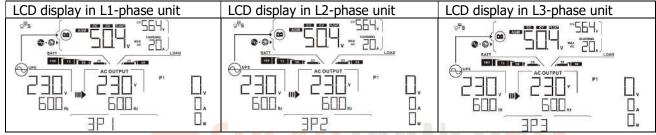
Step 2: Turn on all units and configure LCD program 28 as P1, P2 and P3 sequentially. And then shut down all units.

**NOET:** It's necessary to turn off switch when setting LCD program. Otherwise, the setting cannot be programmed.

Step 3: Turn on all units sequentially.



Step 4: Switch on all AC breakers of Line wires in AC input. If AC connection is detected and three phases are matched with unit setting, they will work normally. Otherwise, the AC icon  $\bigoplus$  will flash and they will not work in line mode.



Step 5: If there is no more fault alarm, the system to support 3-phase equipment is completely installed.

Step 6: Please switch on all breakers of Line wires in load side. This system will start to provide power to the load.

Note 1: To avoid overload occurring, before turning on breakers in load side, it's better to have whole system in operation first.

Note 2: Transfer time for this operation exists. Power interruption may happen to critical devices, which cannot bear transfer time.



#### 8. Trouble shooting

	Situation	
Fault Code	Fault Event Description	Solution
60	Current feedback into the inverter is detected.	<ol> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> <li>Check if L/N cables are not connected reversely in all inverters.</li> <li>For parallel system in single phase, make sure the sharing are connected in all inverters. For supporting three-phase system, make sure the sharing cables are connected in the inverters in the same phase, and disconnected in the inverters in different phases.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
71	The firmware version of each inverter is not the same.	<ol> <li>Update all inverter firmware to the same version.</li> <li>Check the version of each inverter via LCD setting and make sure the CPU versions are same. If not, please contact your instraller to provide the firmware to update.</li> <li>After updating, if the problem still remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
72	The output current of each inverter is different.	<ol> <li>Check if sharing cables are connected well and restart the inverter.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
80	CAN data loss	1. Check if communication cables are connected well and restart the
81	Host data loss	inverter.
82	Synchronization data loss	2. If the problem remains, please contact your installer.
83	The battery voltage of each inverter is not the same.	<ol> <li>Make sure all inverters share same groups of batteries together.</li> <li>Remove all loads and disconnect AC input and PV input. Then, check battery voltage of all inverters. If the values from all inverters are close, please check if all battery cables are the same length and same material type. Otherwise, please contact your installer to provide SOP to calibrate battery voltage of each inverter.</li> <li>If the problem still remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
84	AC input voltage and frequency are detected different.	<ol> <li>Check the utility wiring conncetion and restart the inverter.</li> <li>Make sure utility starts up at same time. If there are breakers installed between utility and inverters, please be sure all breakers can be turned on AC input at same time.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
85	AC output current unbalance	<ol> <li>Restart the inverter.</li> <li>Remove some excessive loads and re-check load information from LCD of inverters. If the values are different, please check if AC input and output cables are in the same length and material type.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>
86	AC output mode setting is different.	<ol> <li>Switch off the inverter and check LCD setting #28.</li> <li>For parallel system in single phase, make sure no 3P1, 3P2 or 3P3 is set on #28.</li> <li>For upporting three-phase system, make sure no "PAL" is set on #28.</li> <li>If the problem remains, please contact your installer.</li> </ol>

# Appendix II: BMS Communication Installation

#### 1. Introduction

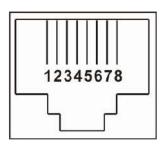
If connecting to lithium battery, it is recommended to purchase a custom-made RJ45 communication cable. Please check with your dealer or integrator for details.

This custom-made RJ45 communication cable delivers information and signal between lithium battery and the inverter. These information are listed below:

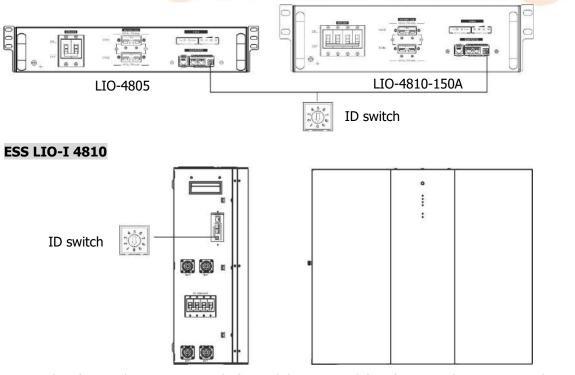
- Re-configure charging voltage, charging current and battery discharge cut-off voltage according to the lithium battery parameters.
- Have the inverter start or stop charging according to the status of lithium battery.

#### 2. Pin Assignment for BMS Communication Port

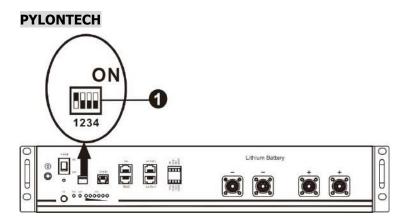
	Definition
PIN 1	RS232TX
PIN 2	RS232RX
PIN 3	RS485B
PIN 4	NC
PIN 5	RS485A
PIN 6	CANH
PIN 7	CANL
PIN 8	GND



#### 3. Lithium Battery Communication Configuration LIO-4805/LIO-4810-150A



ID Switch indicates the unique ID code for each battery module. It's required to assign an identical ID to each battery module for normal operation. We can set up the ID code for each battery module by rotating the PIN number on the ID switch. From number 0 to 9, the number can be random; no particular order. Maximum 10 battery modules can be operated in parallel.



①Dip Switch: There are 4 Dip Switches that sets different baud rate and battery group address. If switch

position is turned to the "OFF" position, it means "0". If switch position is turned to the "ON" position, it means "1".

Dip 1 is "ON" to represent the baud rate 9600.

Dip 2, 3 and 4 are reserved for battery group address.

Dip switch 2, 3 and 4 on master battery (first battery) are to set up or change the group address.

Dip 1	Dip 2	Dip 3	Dip 4	Group address
	0	0	0	Single group only. It's required to set up master battery with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
1: RS485	1	0	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the first group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
baud rate=9600	0	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the second group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
Restart to	1	1	0	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the third group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
take effect	<b>ce effect</b> 0 0		1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fourth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.
	1	0	1	Multiple group condition. It's required to set up master battery on the fifth group with this setting and slave batteries are unrestricted.

**NOTE:** "1" is upper position and "0" is bottom position.

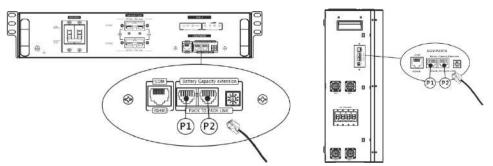
**NOTE:** The maximum groups of lithium battery is 5 and for maximum number for each group, please check with battery manufacturer.

#### 4. Installation and Operation

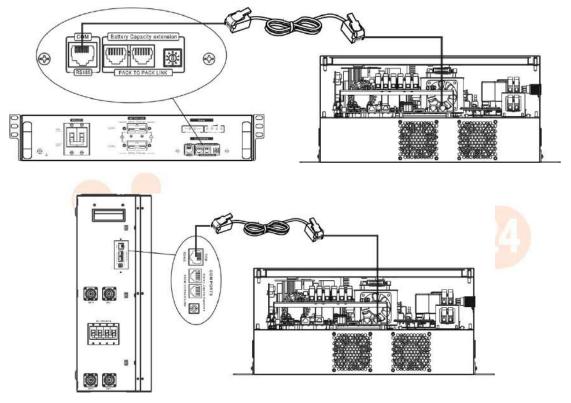
#### LIO-4805/LIO-4810-150A/ESS LIO-I 4810

After ID no. is assigned for each battery module, please set up LCD panel in inverter and install the wiring connection as following steps.

Step 1: Use supplied RJ11 signal cable to connect into the extension port ( P1 or P2 ).



Step 2: Use supplied RJ45 cable (from battery module package) to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

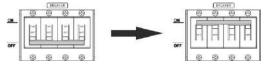


#### Note for parallel system:

be automatically turned on.

- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- 2. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "LIB" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".

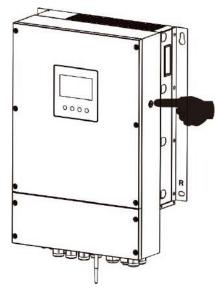
Step 3: Turn the breaker switch "ON". Now, the battery module is ready for DC output.



Step 4: Press Power on/off button on battery module for 5 secs, the battery module will start up. \*If the manual button cannot be approached, just simply turn on the inverter module. The battery module will



Step 5: Turn on the inverter.



Step 6. Be sure to select battery type as "LIB" in LCD program 5.

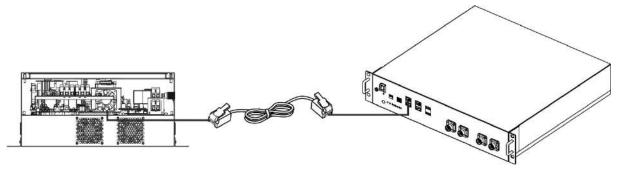


If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

on LCD display will

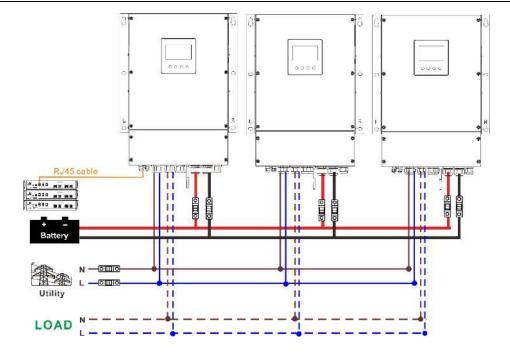
#### PYLONTECH

After configuration, please install LCD panel with inverter and Lithium battery with the following steps. Step 1. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.

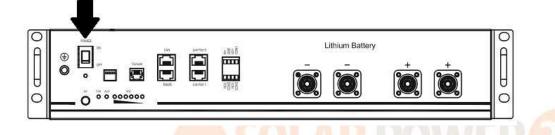


#### Note for parallel system:

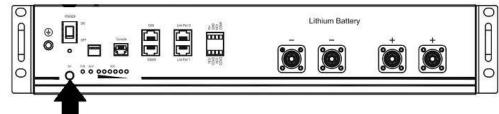
- 3. Only support common battery installation.
- 4. Use custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set this inverter battery type to "PYL" in LCD program 5. Others should be "USE".



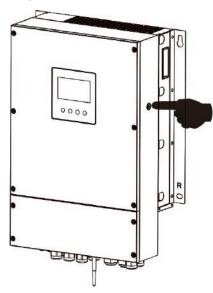
Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Press more than three seconds to start Lithium battery, power output ready.



Step 4. Turn on the inverter.



Step 5. Be sure to select battery type as "PYL" in LCD program 5.





<i>c</i>	EN
SETTING	- P4I

If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon

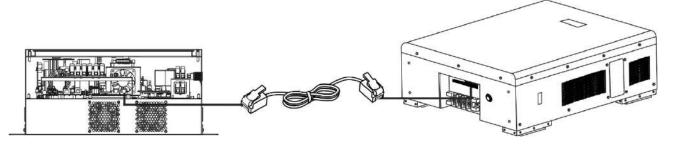


on LCD display will

flash. Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

#### WECO

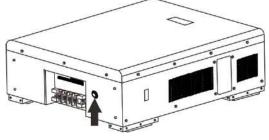
Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



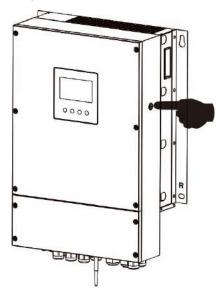
#### Please take notice for parallel system:

- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- Use one custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set battery type of this inverter to "WEC" in LCD program 5. The remaining inverters are set as "USE".

#### Step 2. Switch on Lithium battery.



Step 3. Turn on the inverter.



Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "WEC" in LCD program 5.



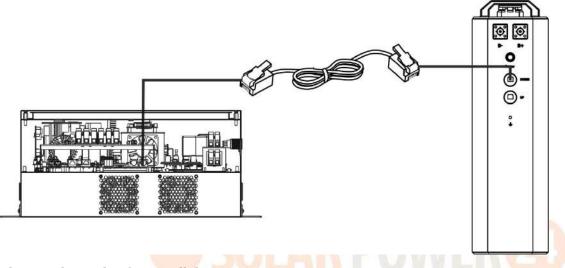
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon

on LCD display will

"flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

#### SOLTARO

Step 1. Use a custom-made RJ45 cable to connect inverter and Lithium battery.



#### Please take notice for parallel system:

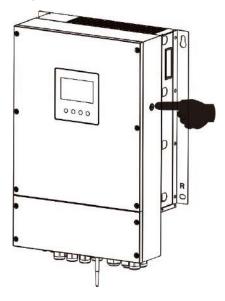
- 1. Only support common battery installation.
- 2. Use one custom-made RJ45 cable to connect any inverter (no need to connect to a specific inverter) and Lithium battery. Simply set battery type of this inverter to "SOL" in LCD program 5. The remaining inverters are set as "USE".

Step 2. Open DC isolator and switch on Lithium battery.





Step 3. Turn on the inverter.



Step 4. Be sure to select battery type as "SOL" in LCD program 5.



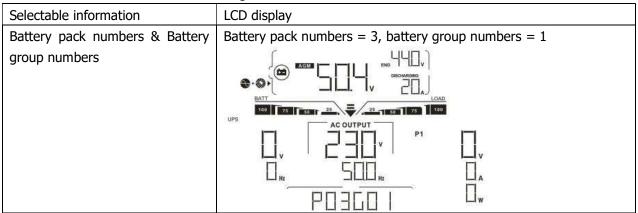
If communication between the inverter and battery is successful, the battery icon ICD display will "flash". Generally speaking, it will take longer than 1 minute to establish communication.

# **Active Function**

This function is to activate lithium battery automatically while commissioning. After battery wiring and commissioning is successfully, if battery is not detected, the inverter will automatically activate battery if the inverter is powered on.

# 4. LCD Display Information

Press " $\bigstar$ " or " $\bigstar$ " button to switch LCD display information. It will show battery pack and battery group number before "Main CPU version checking" as shown below.



# 5. Code Reference

Related information code will be displayed on LCD screen. Please check inverter LCD screen for the operation.

Code	Description		
6□ ▲	If battery status is not allowed to charge and discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 60 to stop charging and discharging battery.		
<u> </u>	<ul> <li>Communication lost (only available when the battery type is not setting as "AGM", "Flooded" or "User-Defined".)</li> <li>After battery is connected, communication signal is not detected for 3 minutes, buzzer will beep. After 10 minutes, inverter will stop charging and discharging to lithium battery.</li> <li>Communication lost occurs after the inverter and battery is connected successfully, buzzer beeps immediately.</li> </ul>		
62 ▲	Internal communication failure of batteries.		
69 🔺	If battery status is not allowed to charge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 69 to stop charging battery.		
	If battery status must to be charged after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 70 to charge battery.		
<b>│ │ ▲</b>	If battery status is not allowed to discharge after the communication between the inverter and battery is successful, it will show code 71 to stop discharging battery.		

# **Appendix III: The Wi-Fi Operation Guide**

# 1. Introduction

Wi-Fi module can enable wireless communication between off-grid inverters and monitoring platform. Users have complete and remote monitoring and controlling experience for inverters when combining Wi-Fi module with WatchPower APP, available for both iOS and Android based device. All data loggers and parameters are saved in iCloud.

The major functions of this APP:

- Delivers device status during normal operation.
- Allows to configure device setting after installation.
- Notifies users when a warning or alarm occurs.
- Allows users to query inverter history data.



# 2. WatchPower App

# 2-1. Download and install APP

# Operating system requirement for your smart phone:

- 🖷 Android system supports Android 5.0 and above

Please scan the following QR code with your smart phone and download WatchPower App.





iOS system

Android system

Or you may find "WatchPower" app from the Apple® Store or "WatchPower Wi-Fi" in Google® Play Store.



# 2-2. Initial Setup

Step 1: Registration at first time

After the installation, please tap the shortcut icon it to access this APP on your mobile screen. In the screen, tap "Register" to access "User Registration" page. Fill in all required information and scan the Wi-Fi module PN

by tapping 🗂 icon. Or you can simply enter PN directly. Then, tap "Register" button.

V 1.0.0	aal च ान्द्र⊒ाध नरस्थ⇒∎ ✔ Register
Please enter user name	Please-enter user name
Please enter the password	Please enter the password
Remember Me	Please enter the password
Login	Please enter email
Wi-Fi Config	Please enter the phone number
WI-FI Coning	Please enter the WI-Fi Module PN

#### Don't have an account?Please Register

Then, a "Registration success" window will pop up. Tap "Go now" to continue setting local Wi-Fi network connection.

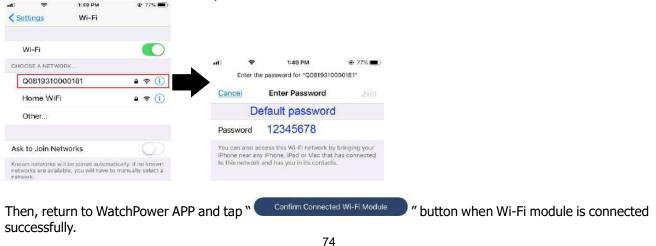


#### Step 2: Local Wi-Fi Module Configuration

Now, you are in "Wi-Fi Config" page. There are detailed setup procedure listed in "How to connect?" section and you may follow it to connect Wi-Fi.



Enter the "Settings→Wi-Fi" and select connected Wi-Fi name. The connected Wi-Fi name is the same to your Wi-Fi PN number and enter default password "12345678".



Solarpower24.it by Barba S.r.I. – via Locchi, 3F – 47122-Forlì – Italia Tel/What's up +39 05431995799 – web <u>www.solarpower24.it</u> – email solarpower24@solarpower24.it



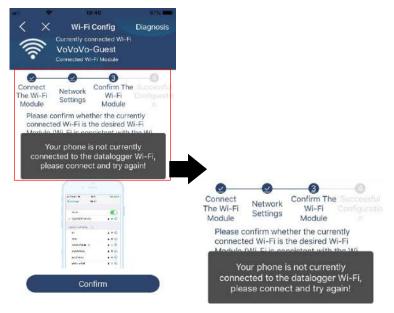
Step 3: Wi-Fi Network settings



Step 4: Tap "Confirm" to complete the Wi-Fi configuration between the Wi-Fi module and the Internet.



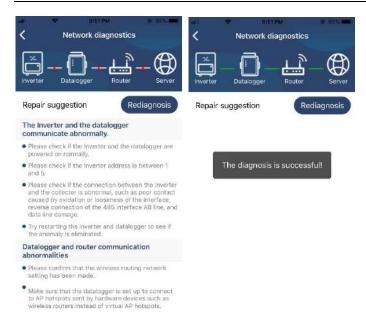
If the connection fails, please repeat Step 2 and 3.



#### **Diagnose Function**

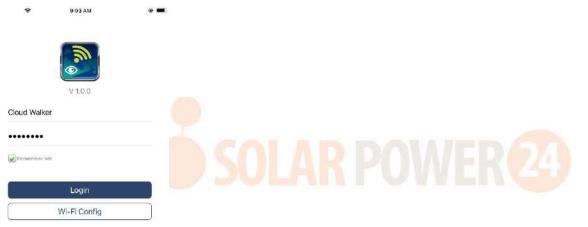
If the module is not monitoring properly, please tap "Diagnosis" on the top right corner of the screen for further details. It will show repair suggestion. Please follow it to fix the problem. Then, repeat the steps in the chapter 4.2 to re-set network setting. After all setting, tap "Rediagnosis" to re-connect again.





# 2-3. Login and APP Main Function

After finishing the registration and local Wi-Fi configuration, enter registered name and password to login. Note: Tick "Remember Me" for your login convenience afterwards.



#### Overview

After login is successfully, you can access "Overview" page to have overview of your monitoring devices, including overall operation situation and Energy information for Current power and Today power as below diagram.

Carren P	6/10 PM		-
	Overvie	w	
Devices			
<u> </u>			
Energy			
Current Power:0.1kV	/ Tod	ay Powers0.0kV	Vite
208 201			
87			
0.01			
1.11			
1.24			
1023			
0.04 + 4 A	5 10 12 1	H =	17 . 20
Q	110		8
Outroite	Cestore		3016

# Devices

Tap the 📟

icon (located on the bottom) to enter Device List page. You can review all devices here by adding

76

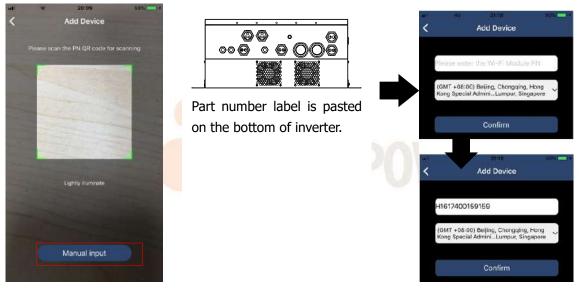


or deleting Wi-Fi Module in this page. **Delete device** 





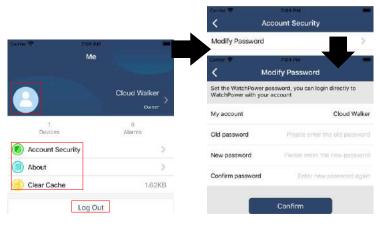
Tap 🗐 icon on the top right corner and manually enter part number to add device. This part number label is pasted on the bottom of inverter. After entering part number, tap "Confirm" to add this device in the Device list.



For more information about Device List, please refer to the section 2.4.

#### ME

In ME page, users can modify "My information", including [User's Photo], [Account security], [Modify password], [Clear cache], and [Log-out], shown as below diagrams.

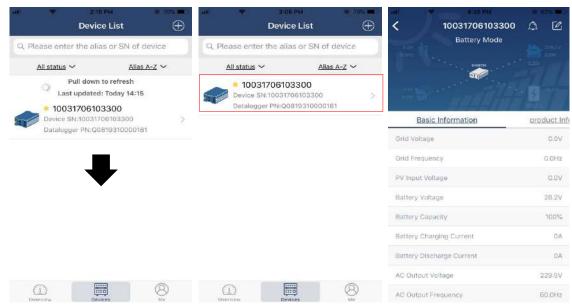


# 2-4. Device List

In Device List page, you can pull down to refresh the device information and then tap any device you want to



check up for its real-time status and related information as well as to change parameter settings. Please refer to the parameter setting list.



# Device Mode

On the top of screen, there is a dynamic power flow chart to show live operation. It contains five icons to present PV power, inverter, load, utility and battery. Based on your inverter model status, there will be [Standby Mode], [Line Mode], [Battery Mode].

**(Standby Mode)** Inverter will not power the load until "ON" switch is pressed. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery in standby mode.



**[Line Mode]** Inverter will power the load from the utility with or without PV charging. Qualified utility or PV source can charge battery.



**[Battery Mode]** Inverter will power the load from the batter with or without PV charging. Only PV source can charge battery.



#### Device Alarm and Name Modification

In this page, tap the 🙆 icon on the top right corner to enter the device alarm page. Then, you can review alarm history and detailed information. Tap the 🙆 icon on the top right corner, a blank input box will pop out. Then, you can edit the name for your device and tap "Confirm" to complete name modification.



Sattery mode	5 ♠ 230.2V 	Battery Mode	2 🛆 🗷
	28.3V	Modify device alias	
	100.0%	92931706103012	ation
Basic information Product inform	nation Rated info	ilin .	.0.V.
Grid Voltage	0.0V	Din Cancel Co	nfirm Hitz
Grid Frequency	0.0Hz	When the second se	NOV
PV Input Voltage	302.7V	Battery Vollage	4.7.9.9
Battery Voltage	28 3V	Battery Capacity	
parties à restradie	POP DA	Battery Charging Current,	0.A
Battery Capacity	100%	Sattery Discharge Cuirent	10.4
Battery Charging Current	CA	All Durbut Vallage	230.5V
Battery Discharge Current	DA	AC Output Frequency	1150.58-12
AC Output Voltage	230.27	AC Output Apparent Power	0VA



#### Device Information Data

Users can check up [Basic Information], [Product Information], [Rated information], [History], and [Wi-Fi Module Information] by swiping left.

All Element C 10031706103300 Battery Mode	4 E	
Basic Information	product Infe	
Grid Voltage	0.0V	
Grid Frequency	0.0Hz	Swipe left
PV Input Voltage	0.0V	
Battery Voltage	28.2V	
Battery Capacity	100%	
Battery Charging Current	0A	
Battery Discharge Current	DA	
AC Output Voltage	229.5V	
AC Output Frequency	60.0Hz	

**[Basic Information]** displays basic information of the inverter, including AC voltage, AC frequency, PV input voltage, Battery voltage, Battery capacity, Charging current, Output voltage, Output frequency, Output apparent power, Output active power and Load percent. Please slide up to see more basic information.

**[Production Information]** displays Model type (Inverter type), Main CPU version, Bluetooth CPU version and secondary CPU version.

**(Rated Information)** displays information of Nominal AC voltage, Nominal AC current, Rated battery voltage, Nominal output voltage, Nominal output frequency, Nominal output current, Nominal output apparent power and Nominal output active power. Please slide up to see more rated information.

[History] displays the record of unit information and setting timely.

[Wi-Fi Module Information] displays of Wi-Fi Module PN, status and firmware version.

#### Parameter Setting

This page is to activate some features and set up parameters for inverters. Please be noted that the listing in "Parameter Setting" page in below diagram may differ from the models of monitored inverter. Here will briefly highlight some of it, [Output Setting], [Battery Parameter Setting], [Enable/ Disable items], [Restore to the defaults] to illustrate.

Same P	6-56 PM		_
	92931706103012 Battery Mode	• 0.0%	2009 100 100
y	Parameter Setting	37605 Wi-	Fi Mod
Output Set	ling		5
Battery Par	ameter Setting		>
Enable/Disa	able itema		$\sim$
Restore to	the defaults		>
Time zone	setting		>
WI-FI Modu	ile configuration		>

There are three ways to modify setting and they vary according to each parameter. a) Listing options to change values by tapping one of it.

b) Activate/Shut down functions by clicking "Enable" or "Disable" button.

c) Changing values by clicking arrows or entering the numbers directly in the column. Each function setting is saved by clicking "Set" button.

Please refer to below parameter setting list for an overall description and be noted that the available parameters may vary depending on different models. Please always see the original product manual for detailed setting instructions. **Parameter setting list:** 

Item		Description		
Output setting	Output source priority	To configure load power source priority.		
	AC input range	When selecting "UPS", it's allowed to connect personal computer.		
		Please check product manual for details.		
		When selecting "Appliance", it's allowed to connect home appliances.		
	Output voltage	To set output voltage.		
	Output frequency	To set output frequency.		
Battery	Battery type:	To set connected battery type.		
parameter	Battery cut-off	To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC.		
setting	voltage/SOC	Please see product manual for the recommended voltage or SOC range		
		based on connected battery type.		
	Back to grid	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery		
	voltage/SOC	voltage is lower than this setting voltage or SOC, unit will transfer to		
		line mode and the grid will provide power to load.		
	Back to discharge	When "SBU" or "SOL" is set as output source priority and battery		
	voltage/SOC	voltage is higher than this setting voltage or SOC, battery will be		
		allowed to discharge.		
	Charger source	To configure charger source priority.		
	priority:			
	Max. charging	DULANTUVLNCY		
	current			
	Max. AC charging	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details.		
	current:			
	Float charging			
	voltage			
	Bulk charging	It's to set up battery charging parameters. The selectable values in		
	voltage	different inverter model may vary. Please see product manual for the details.		
	Battery	Enable or disable battery equalization function.		
	equalization			
	Real-time	It's real-time action to activate battery equalization.		
	Activate Battery			
	Equalization			
	Equalized Time	To set up the duration time for battery equalization.		
	Out			
	Equalized Time	To set up the extended time to continue battery equalization.		
	Equalization	To set up the frequency for battery equalization.		
	Period			
	Equalization	To set up the battery equalization voltage.		
	Voltage			
		1		



Enable/Disable	LCD Auto-return	If enable, LCD screen will return to its main screen after one minute
Functions	to Main screen	automatically.
	Fault Code	If enabled, fault code will be recorded in the inverter when any fault
	Record	happens.
	Backlight	If disabled, LCD backlight will be off when panel button is not operated
		for 1 minute.
	Bypass Function	If enabled, unit will transfer to line mode when overload happened in
		battery mode.
	Beeps while	If enabled, buzzer will alarm when primary source is abnormal.
	primary source	
	interrupt	
	Over	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after over-temperature fault is
	Temperature	solved.
	Auto Restart	
	Overload Auto	If disabled, the unit won't be restarted after overload occurs.
	Restart	
	Buzzer	If disabled, buzzer won't be on when alarm/fault occurred.
	Battery Cut off	To set the battery stop discharging voltage or SOC on L2 output.
	Voltage/SOC L2	
L2output (second output) setting	Discharge Time	To set the battery stop discharging time on L2output.
	L2	
	Time Interval to	To set time interval to turn on L2 output.
	Turn on L2	
Restore to the	This fun <mark>ction is t</mark> o r	estore all settings back to default settings.
default		DULAK PUVVEK 22